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RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

OF

MALTON

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

FOR THE YEAR

1955.

W.R.M. COUPER, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

INCLUDING THE REPORT

OF THE

SANITARY INSPECTOR

Wm. E. WIGGLESWORTH, M.S.I.A., C.R.S.I.

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SECTION 'A'

STATISTICS AND GENERAL CONDITIONS

TABLE I

	Estimated		No. of		Product
	Mid-Year	Area in	Inhabited	Rateable	of Penny
District	Population	Acres	Houses	Value	Rate
	•		1	£	£. s. d.
Helmsley Rural	5,400	67,750	1,422	23,176	90. 11. 3
Kirbymoorside Rural	4,850	51,000	1,507	18,869	71, 12. 8
Malton Rural	5,580	47,078	1,823	20,342	80. 0. 0
Malton Urban	4,130	4,016	1,315	31,182	123. 15. 7
Pickering Rural	5,120	76,685	1,747	19,406	74. 10. 5
Pickering Urban	4,170	15,652	1,422	22,852	90. 0. 0
					•
All Districts	29,250	262,181	9,236	135,827	530. 9. 11
		•			•

VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE II - LIVE BIRTHS MALE AND FEMALE

	3	Live B	irths
District	Male	Female	Male and Female
Helmsley Rural	30	30	60
Kirbymoorside Rural		27	56
Malton Rural	28	35	63
Malton Urban	2.9	32	61
Pickering Rural	35 36	32 32	67
Pickering Urban	36	29	65
All Districts	187	185	372

TABLE III - STILL BIRTHS MALE AND FEMALE

		Still B		
District	Male	Female	:Male and Female	
Helmsley Rural	-	, 7	7	
Kirbymoorside Rural	2		2	
Malton Rural	000	•	•	
Malton Urban	1	-	1	
Pickering Rural	1	-	1	1
Pickering Urban	1	-	1	
All Districts	5	1	6	

TABLE IV - ALL BIRTHS LEGITIMATE AND ILLEGITIMATE, MALE AND FEMALE

	Legitimate			Illegitimate			Total
			Male and			Male and	Male and
District	Male	Female	Female:	Male	Female	Female	Female
		;	:			:	
Helmsley Rural	30	30	60	•	l	1	61
Kirbymoorside Rural	31	26	57		1	, 1	58
Malton Rural	27	32	59	1	3	4	63
Malton Urban	29	32	61	1	***	1	62
Pickering Rural	32	30	62	4	2	6	68
Pickering Urban	36	25	61	1	4	5	66
_		•			·		
All Districts	185	175	360	7	11	18	378

TABLE V

Crude Live Birth Rate (i.e. live births per 1,000 estimated population), and Still Birth Rate (i.e. still births per 1,000 total live and still births), and Illegitimate Rate (i.e. percentage of illegitimate births of total births).

District	Crude Live	Still Birth	Illegitimate
	Rirth Rate	Rate	Rate
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickering Urban	11.1	16.4	1.6%
	11.5	34.5	1.7%
	11.3	Nil	6.3%
	14.8	16.1	1.6%
	13.1	14.7	8.8%
	15.6	15.2	7.6%
All Districts	12.7	15.9	4.7%

WALL AI

Deaths of infants under 1 year and under 1 month by sexes.

			Number	of Dea	ths		All infant
	į	Under :	l Year		Under 1	Month	Deaths
			Male and	!	•	Male and	Male and
District	Male	Female	Female	Male	Female	Female	Female
	:				1	:	
Helmsley Rural	-	1	1	took	1 '	1	1 ;
Kirbymoorside Rural		***	_	***	-	_	-
Malton Rural	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
Malton Urban		1	1	5 -40	1	1	1
Pickering Rural	-	**	_	***	-	-	-
Pickering Urban		-		***		_	-
All Districts	1	. 3	4	1	3	4	4
	}						

TABLE VII

Maternal Deaths i.e. deaths attributable to pregnancy, childbirth and abortion, and Maternal Mortality Rate i.e. Number of deaths per 1,000 live and still births.

District	Number of Deaths	Maternal Mortality Rate
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickering Urban	2	Nil 31.6 Nil Nil 15.2
All Districts	3	7•9

TABLE VIII - CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISTRICTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1955

Helmsley Krbymoorside Malton Ma
Mailton Mailton Mailton Piclory
K. rbymoorside Mailton Photon Photon <t< td=""></t<>
relymourside Malton Rural Urban Pictori Rural Wilton Wilton Pictori Rural Urban Pictori Rural Urban Pictori Rural Urban Pictori Pictori Pictori Rural Urban Pictori Pi
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ide Malton Malton Pickeri Rural Urban Rural Urban Rural Urban Rural Urban Rural II
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m Maiton Pickeri Urban Urban Urban 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
m Maiton Pickeri Urban Urban Urban 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Maiton Walton Urban Fickeri Maral Maral
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164 1 + 1 9 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
25 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1

TABLE IX

Infant Mortality (i.e. number of deaths under 1 year per 1,000 live births), Neonatal Mortality (i.e. number of deaths under 1 month per 1,000 live births), Maternal Mortality (i.e. number of maternal deaths per 1,000 total births) and Crude Death Rate (i.e. number of deaths per 1,000 of estimated population.

		Rat	es	•
	Infant	1	Maternal	Death
District	Mortality	Mortality	Mortality	Rate
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickering Urban	16.7 Nil 31.7 16.4 Nil Nil	16.7 Nil 31.7 16.4 Nil Nil	Nil Nil 31.6 Nil Nil 15.2	8.3 10.7 11.1 12.8 11.1 14.9
All Districts	10.8	10.8	7.9	11.3

TABLE X - COMPARISON OF BIRTH AND DEATH RATES

The Orude Birth and Death Rates of any district are not directly comparable with those of any other district or those of England and Wales. To make approximate allowance for the way in which sex and age distribution differs from that of England and Wales as a whole the crude rates are multiplied by a comparability factor. The resultant figures can then be compared with those of any other district and England and Wales.

:	:	Death Rate			Birth Rat	e
9	Crude		Adjusted	Crude	Compar-	Adjusted
	Death	Comparability	Death	Birth	ability	Birth
District	Rate	: Factor	Rate	Rate	Factor	Rate
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickering Urban All Districts	8.3 10.7 11.1 12.8 11.1 14.9	1.01 0.83 0.89 0.90 0.77 0.85	8.4 8.9 9.9 11.5 8.5 12.7	11.1 11.5 11.3 14.8 13.1 15.6	1.35 1.15 1.15 1.10 1.21 1.15	12.8 13.2 13.0 16.3 15.9 17.9
England and Wales	11.7		11.7	15.0		15.0

· Some the grant of the second

	umber
	of
	Deaths
•	bУ
	Districts

All diseases	All other diseases	Diseases of circulatory system Diseases of respiratory system (ex. T.B.) Diseases of digestive system (ex. cancer) Malignant Diseases Tuberculosis Motor vehicle accidents Other accidents	Cause of Death
45		30 NEL NEL NEL	Helmsley Rural
52	1	P N N P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P	Kirbymoors ide Rural
62		34 Nil 10 14	Malton Rural
53		9 1 1 1 0 1 - 29	Malton Urban
57		33 Nil Nil Nil 7	Number of Deaths by Districts on Malton Pickering Pick Urban Rural Ur
62		38 10 10 10 10 10	Pickering Urban
331		205 17 2 49 4 3 6	All Districts

TABLE XII - PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATH EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS

	Parcentage of total Deaths by Districts	TITING THE CASCACE A
יים ויים ליים שמים ליים ויים ויים ויים ויים ויים ויים וי	Deaths by Districts	
All		

Diseases of circulatory system Diseases of respiratory system Diseases of digestive system Malignant Diseases Tuberculosis Motor vehicle accidents All other accidents Other diseases	Cause of Death
66.7% 2.2% Nil 15.6% Nil Nil 2.2% 13.3%	Helmsley Rural
78.8% 3.8% Nil 7.7% 1.9% Nil Nil 7.7%	Kirbymoors Rural
54.8% 3.2% Nil 16.1% 11i1 1.6% 22.6%	Porcentage of ide Malton Rural
19.0% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9%	i total L Malton Urban
57.9% 10.5% 10.5% 14.0% Nil Nil Nil 12.5%	Malton Pickering Picker Urban Rural Urba
61.3% 8.0% 1.6% 16.1% 3.2% 1.6% Ni1	Pickering Urban
62.1% 5.1% 0.6% 14.8% 1.2% 1.2% 1.8% 1.8%	All Districts

SECTION 'B'

PREVALENCE AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS DISEASES

TABLE I - NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) DURING THE YEAR 1955

	į		Cases Notified							
	Scarlet Fever	Whooping Cough	Measles	Primary Prownonia	Polionyolitis	Dysentery	Erysipolas	Food Poisoning	Typhoid Fever	Encophalitis
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickering Urban	1	18 3 10 9	86 141 25 4 37 13	1 1 - -	- - 1 1	. I	1	1	- - 1 25	- - 1
All Districts	1	40	306	2	2	1	1	1	26	1

Where necessary patients suffering from infectious diseases are admitted to Cross Lane Hospital, Scarborough, and Yearsley Bridge Hospital, York.

TUBERCULOSIS

TABLE II - NEW CASES AND DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS DURING 1955

		New	Cases		Deaths				
			Non	ocas			Nor	J	
To the Control of the	Pulcer	ary	Pulmo	nary.	Pulmo	onary	Pulmonary		
District	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
				1					
Helmsley Rural		2		-	-	••	La	8448	
Kirbymoorside Rural	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Malton Rural	1	encap	_	_	-	_	-	- i	
Malton Urban	emi	_	_	_	-	1	-	-	
Pickering Rural	-		· -		_	_		-	
Pickering Urban	-	1	_	1	2	-			
						0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			
All Districts	1	3		1 .	3	. 1	-	-	

SECTION 'C'

GENERAL PROVISIONS OF HEALTH SERVICES

(i) <u>Laboratory Facilities</u>

Samples for bacteriological examination are sent to the Public Yealth Laboratory, Northallerton. A van calls once a week to collect specimens.

(ii) Local Services under Part III of the National Health Service Act, 1946

The day-to-day administration of the following services is carried out by the Ryedale Local Health Sub-Committee in the urban districts of Malton and Pickering, and the reval districts of Helmsley, Kirbymoorside, Malton and Pickering.

(a) Care of mothers and young children

Child welfare and ante-natal clinics are held at centres in the Ryedale area.

In places where no clinic is held ante-natal and child welfare services are carried out by health visitors in the home.

(b) Midwifery, Health Visiting and Home Nursing

Combined duty nurses serving 16 districts are resident in the area.

(c) Ambulance Service

Ambulance stations at Malton and Kirbymoorside provide this service.

(d) <u>Immunisation and Vaccination</u>

Provision is made for primary vaccination against diphtheria at child welfare centres but the greater part of this service is carried out by general practitioners in their surgeries and in the home.

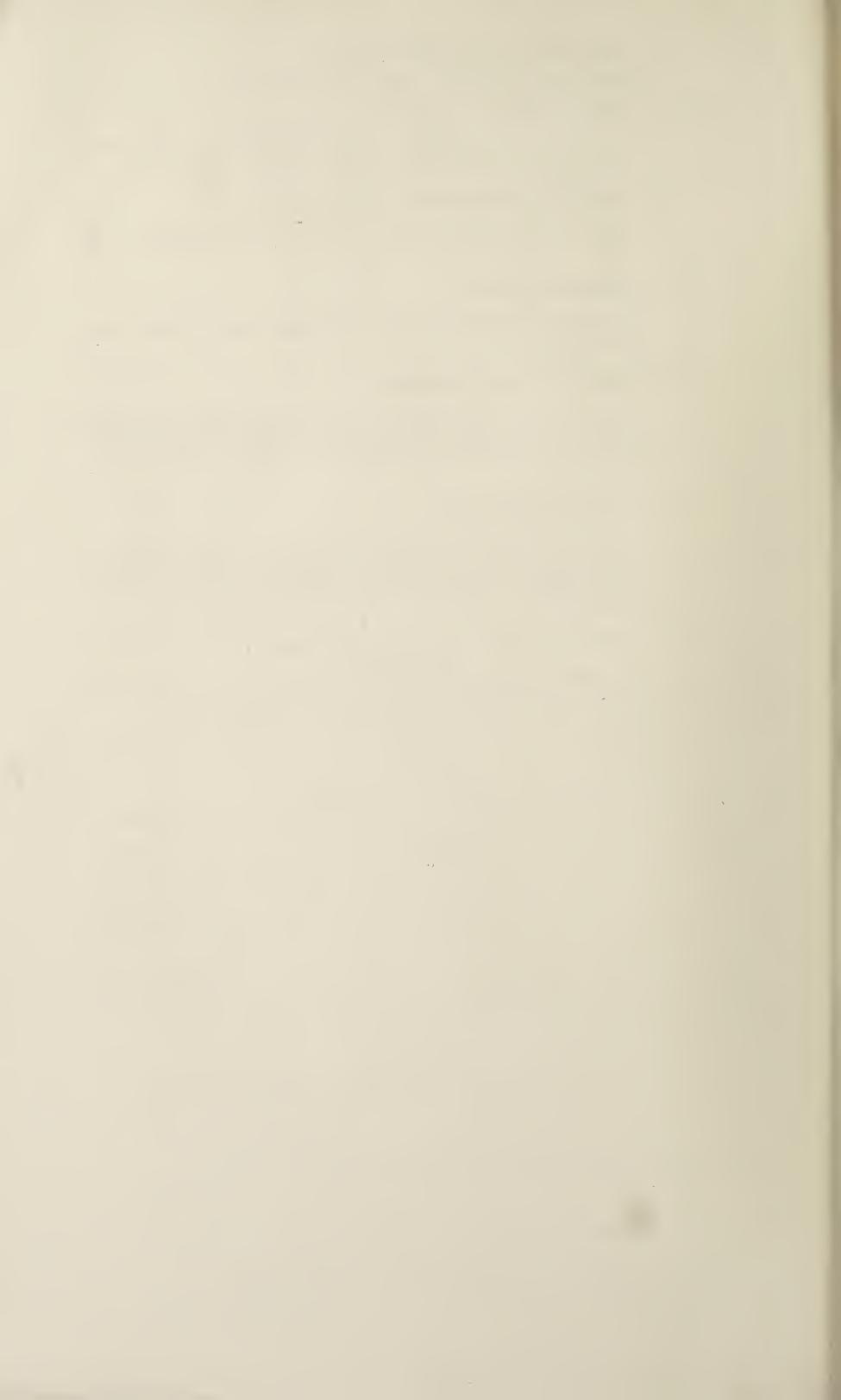
(e) <u>Domestic Help Service</u>

This service provides domestic help, at a charge dependent on the income of the household, in homes where there has been a confinement or ill-health of the mother, and to the aged and infirm.

(iii) National Assistance Act, 1948 - Section 47.

One female was removed to hospital under the provisions of this Act.

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SANITARY INSPECTOR'S DEPORT. 1955.

Sanitary Circumstances.

Water Supply.

Analysis of Water Samples.

Public Supply.	Parish		Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
	Swinton. Broughton. Slingsby. Whitwell. Welburn. Barton-le-Street. Terrington. Thornton-le-Clay Hovingham. Barton-le-Willows. Bulmer.		1 5 3 3. 2 2 1 1	1
		Totals.	21.	ī
Private Supplies.	Coneysthorpe. Ryton.		19 1	24
		Totals.	20	24

Following a bad sample from the supply to two cottages at Kirkham Abbey Station, a new length of main was laid and this supply is now satisfactory. At Coneysthorpe the private supply serving the village was put under strict supervision and the results of sampling over the year indicated without doubt that the supply was contaminated and potentially dangerous, having on a number of occasions shown a faecal content. Arrangements for a public supply to be afforded to this village are expected to be completed early in the new year.

Details of water supplies in the area are as follows:-

Houses connected to publicly owned water supply:-

- (a) Number with water laid on to house 1408
- (b) Number served by standpipe 355.
- (c) Number supplied by private springs, wells etc. 60.

Refuse Disposal.

The new refuse collection service put into operation at the beginning of 1954 is now beginning to take effect and substantial quantities of ashes are being collected. The absence of suitable dustbins is becoming more apparent on the collection of this different type of refuse and the problem is rapidly becoming one requiring serious consideration.

Apart from Council houses the provision of a dustbin is rare and refuse is deposited in containers which by reason of their size and type are difficult to handle, either soiling the pavement or causing undue strain on the workmen.

Sewage Disposal

During the year the Brawby Works came into operation. The Works treat sewage and storm water, and in this respect are different from your other Works and it remains to be seen how effectively it can operate.

The two Sewage Works at Welburn and Swinton have continued to efficiently purify sewage and no unsatisfactory samples have been received during the year from the Yorkshire Ouse River Board.

Food.

All shops and food preparing premises were inspected during the year. No outbreak of food poisoning has occurred.

Synopsis of Inspections Made.

Due	Tling	Houses:-
7 61 0		TIOUS GS a T

	Consoli	dated F	Romilet	ว้าการ							
	Water S	uacca i	·ogula (T 0112	• • •	• • •	0 • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	29
	Overcro	wding	• • •	• • •	• • •	o • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	89
	Infecti	ous Dis	Reases	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• 0 •	• • •	• • •	3
	Improve	ment Gr	ants (Section	n 20)	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	1
			(000010	11 20)	• • •	0 • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	275
Sani	itary Con	venienc	es:-								
	Ashpits	and Pr	ivies	• • •	• • •						7 ~
	Water C			• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	15
	Chemical			• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	60 N: 7
Rafii	se Dispos					•••	•••	• • •	• • •	0 • •	Nil
100, 110	roe probot	sar:									
					0 0 0	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	12
	Refuse (Collect	ions	• • •	• • •	• • •		• • •		• • •	58
										• • •	
Drai	ns and Se	ewers:-									
	Inspecti			0 0 0	C D 0		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	512
	Cesspool	s and	Septic	Tanks	0 9 0				• • •		160
	Water Te		• • •	0 9 0	• • •	• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •	91
	Public U	Jrinals	• • •		• • •	• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •	Nil
Fact	ories:-										
	**										
	With med	hanical	l power	r		• • •	• • •		•••	• • •	Nil
	WI OLIOU O	me crear.	ical po	OMGL	• • •	o o o	• • •	0 0 0	• • •	• • •	1
	Outworke	rs	• • •	o • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •			Nil
Food	°										
	~										
	Inspecti				4 2 6	• • •			0 0 4	• • •	84
	Condemna	Tions	• • •	• • •	4			• • •	• • •		27
Food	Storage	(Prepar	ration	etc):-	na						
	D+-1										
	Butchers	***		• • •	0 9 0		• • •		• • •	• • •	16
	Fish fri	ers	0 0	• • •	• • •	• • •	٥٠٠		• • •	• • •	1
Samp]	ling:-										
-	J										
	Water		6 0 0	• • •		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	66
	Milk	• • •	0 0 0	• • •		• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •	6
Miece	:I.Lameuris	Q pro									
	New build										
	Moveable		200	• • •	• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •		412
	Gutters a	ter bas	:032 GOM	• • •		• • •	• • •	0 • •	• • •	• • •	1
	Rats and		30 •		• • •	• • •	• • •	0 0 0	• • •	3 0 0	68
	Petroleur				• > •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	29
	CT 1 W				• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	3
	Nuisances					• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	0 • •	4
	Verminous				• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	000	• • •	91 1
	Works in	progre	នន		• • •		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	221
	Miscellar	neous			• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	103
	Shops		300	0 • 0		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	2
	Ice Crean	n		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	Nil
											-
	T4 .: 77 1		0	1.				'J	Cotal	000 6	2342.

It will be seen from the synopsis of inspections that the accent is again upon new works, improvement grant inspections and food inspections.

- 2 -

Prevention of Damage by Pests Act, 1949.

Minor disinfestation works have been carried out during the year.

Shops Act, 1934.

Six inspections were made. No contraventions were found.

Camping Sites.

There are no licensed camping sites in the district.

Offensive Trades.

There are no trades under this heading.

Slaughterhouses.

There are three licensed slaughterhouses in the district all of which are used for public slaughtering. All slaughterhouses are maintained in a clean condition and the quality of meat slaughtered has been high. There are 6 licensed slaughtermen under the above Act.

Eradication of Bed Bugs.

Action has been taken under this heading in respect of one house during the year.

Schools.

No further improvement has been made to the sanitation of schools in the district, but it is hoped that the Brawby School will be connected in the early part of 1956.

The school canteens which has been regularly inspected have proved to be well run and kept in a clean condition.

Slaughter of Animals Act, 1933.

100% inspection of all carcases slaughtered has been made, as a result of which 612 lbs of meat was condemned as unfit.

Carcases Inspected and Condenned.

The state of the s	Cattle excluding Cows.	Cows.	Calves.	Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.
Number killed	154	-	1	228	108
Number inspected	154	-	1	228	108
All diseases except tuberculosis. (a) Whole carcases condemned.	Mich.			2	1
(b) Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	17	guida.	charles	1	3
(c) Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than tuberculosis.	11%			1.31%	3.7%
Tuberculosis Only. (a) Whole carcases condemned.		-	ana	-	-
(b) Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned.	5		-		000
(c) Percentage of the number inspect- ed affected with tuberculosis.	3.24%	-83	-	-	

No cases of cysticercosis were observed.

Food and Drugs Act, 1938.

Registration of premises under Section 14:

Ice Cream dealers 5
Ice Cream manufacturers Nil
Meat preparation Nil
Fish Friers 2

Septic Tanks and Cesspools.

A considerable amount of time has been taken up by the cleansing of septic tanks and cesspools and by the general maintenance of housing estate drainage systems. The service of emptying cesspools by mechanical means has been in use during the year.

Open Ditches.

The condition of the open ditches in the district has been substantially improved during the year and a rota has been put into operation. All ditches are now cleansed at least once annually and a number twice yearly.

Housing.

1. Number of new houses erected during the year:-

by local authority	0 0 0	900			• • •	0 0 0	10
by private enterprise	3	68.	5 • •	C 0 0		• • •	8
Number of houses unde	er co	nstruc	tion by	•			
			Loc	al Au	thority	7	11

The 10 houses erected by the Local Authority were as follows:-

Parish	NO 3	Type.
Thornton-le-Clay Brawby	4	Traditional Traditional

2. Inspection of Dwellinghouses during the Year.

No progress has been made on the Rural Housing Survey during the year.

Total number of dwellinghouses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health and Housing Acts) 29.

3. Remedy of Defects During the Year.

Number of defective dwelling-houses repaired or improved.... 260

4. Action under Statutory Powers During the Year.

A. Proceedings under Sections 9, 10, and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936:-

1.	Number of	dwel	lling-ho	ouses in	respect of	which			
	notices	wore	served	requirin	g repair		• • •	• • •	Nil.

2. Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices:-

($\epsilon_{\rm L}$) by	owners	•		• • •				Nil.
(b)) by	local	authority	in	lieu of	owners	 	• • 0	Nil.

B. Proceedings under Public Health Acts:-

- 1. Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied. ... Nil.
- 2. Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:-

(a,) by	owners	0	• • •	•	0 0	• • •	• • •	• • •	Nil.
(b)) by	local authorit	ty in	defaul.t	of.	owne	ers			Nil.

C.	Pro	ceedings under Sections 11 and 13 of the Housing Act, 1936:-	
		Number of dwellinghouses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made	Nil.
		Number of dwellinghouses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders	2.
D.	Pro	ceedings under Section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936:-	
	1.	Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made	Nil.
	2.	Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit	Nil.
5.	Hou	sing Act, 1936 - Overcrowding.	
	Α.	1. Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year	1.
		2. Number of families dwelling therein	3.
		3. Number of persons dwelling therein	9.
	В.	Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year	.Nil.
	C.	Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year.	Nil.
	D.	Particulars of any cases in which dwellinghouses have again become overcrowded after the Local Authority have taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding	Nil.
	E.	Any other particulars with respect to overcrowding conditions upon which the Medical Officer of Health may consider it desirable to report	Nil.

6. Housing Act, 1949.

Twenty-four applications for improvement grants were received during the year, all of which were approved.

The policy of the Council in fully implementing this Act is now resulting in a steady improvement in the amenities afforded to sub-standard properties and doing much to realise the aim of the Act in bringing back older houses into a good state of habitation.

